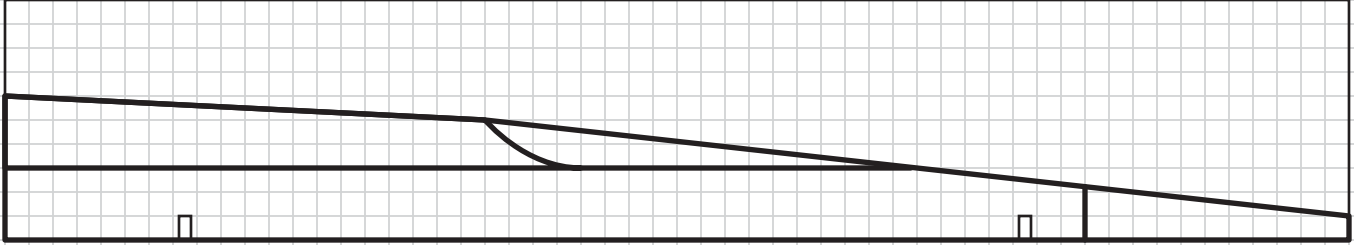
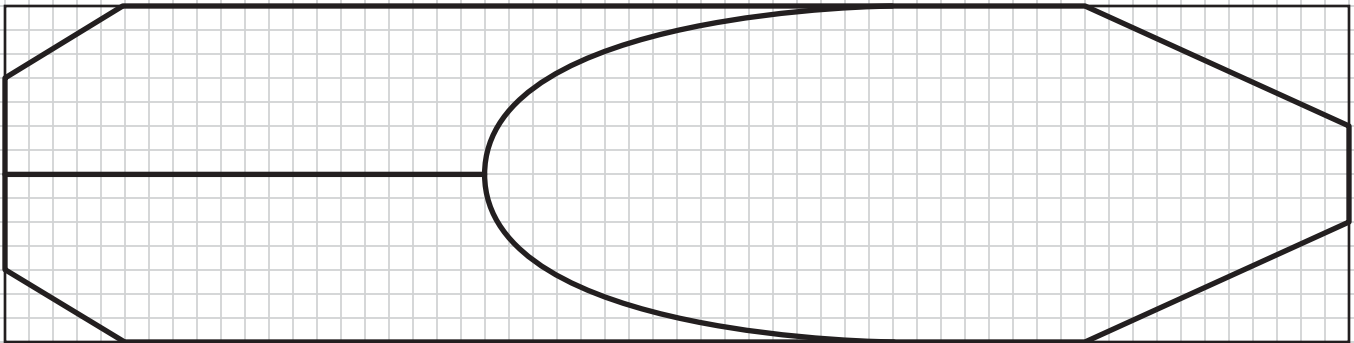


STRIKER

front vista frontal



side / vista lateral



top / vista superior